

### §303.20 Individualized family service plan.

*Individualized family service plan* or *IFSP* means a written plan for providing early intervention services to an infant or toddler with a disability under this part and the infant’s or toddler’s family that—

- (a) Is based on the evaluation and assessment described in §303.321;
- (b) Includes the content specified in §303.344;
- (c) Is implemented as soon as possible once parental consent for the early intervention services in the IFSP is obtained (consistent with §303.420); and
- (d) Is developed in accordance with the IFSP procedures in §§303.342, 303.343, and 303.345.

### Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP)

#### §303.340 Individualized family service plan—general.

For each infant or toddler with a disability, the lead agency must ensure the development, review, and implementation of an individualized family service plan or IFSP developed by a multidisciplinary team, which includes the parent, that—

- (a) Is consistent with the definition of that term in §303.20; and
- (b) Meets the requirements in §§303.342 through 303.346 of this subpart.



#### §303.342 Procedures for IFSP development, review, and evaluation.

- (a) *Meeting to develop initial IFSP—timelines.* For a child referred to the Part C program and determined to be eligible under this part as an infant or toddler with a disability, a meeting to develop the initial IFSP must be conducted within the 45-day time period described in §303.310.
  - (b) *Periodic review.* (1) A review of the IFSP for a child and the child’s family must be conducted every six months, or more frequently if conditions warrant, or if the family requests such a review. The purpose of the periodic review is to determine—
    - (i) The degree to which progress toward achieving the results or outcomes identified in the IFSP is being made; and
    - (ii) Whether modification or revision of the results, outcomes, or early intervention services identified in the IFSP is necessary.
  - (2) The review may be carried out by a meeting or by another means that is acceptable to the parents and other participants.
  - (c) *Annual meeting to evaluate the IFSP.* A meeting must be conducted on at least an annual basis to evaluate and revise, as appropriate, the IFSP for a child and the child’s family. The results of any current evaluations and other information available from the assessments of the child and family conducted under §303.321 must be used in determining the early intervention services that are needed and will be provided.
  - (d) *Accessibility and convenience of meetings.* (1) IFSP meetings must be conducted—
    - (i) In settings and at times that are convenient for the family; and

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(ii) In the native language of the family or other mode of communication used by the family, unless it is clearly not feasible to do so.



(2) Meeting arrangements must be made with, and written notice provided to, the family and other participants early enough before the meeting date to ensure that they will be able to attend.

(e) **Parental consent.** The contents of the IFSP must be fully explained to the parents and informed written consent, as described in §303.7, must be obtained, as required in §303.420(a)(3), prior to the provision of early intervention services described in the IFSP. Each early intervention service must be provided as soon as possible after the parent provides consent for that service, as required in §303.344(f)(1).

### §303.343 IFSP Team meeting and periodic review.

(a) **Initial and annual IFSP Team meeting.** (1) Each initial meeting and each annual IFSP Team meeting to evaluate the IFSP must include the following participants:

- (i) The parent or parents of the child.
- (ii) Other family members, as requested by the parent, if feasible to do so.
- (iii) An advocate or person outside of the family, if the parent requests that the person participate.
- (iv) The service coordinator designated by the public agency to be responsible for implementing the IFSP.
- (v) A person or persons directly involved in conducting the evaluations and assessments in §303.321.

(vi) As appropriate, persons who will be providing early intervention services under this part to the child or family.

(2) If a person listed in paragraph (a)(1)(v) of this section is unable to attend a meeting, arrangements must be made for the person's involvement through other means, including one of the following:

- (i) Participating in a telephone conference call.
- (ii) Having a knowledgeable authorized representative attend the meeting.
- (iii) Making pertinent records available at the meeting.

(b) **Periodic review.** Each periodic review under §303.342(b) must provide for the participation of persons in paragraphs (a)(1)(i) through (a)(1)(iv) of this section. If conditions warrant, provisions must be made for the participation of other representatives identified in paragraph (a) of this section.

### §303.344 Content of an IFSP.

(a) **Information about the child's status.** The IFSP must include a statement of the infant or toddler with a disability's present levels of physical development (including vision, hearing, and health status), cognitive development, communication development, social or emotional development, and adaptive development based on the information from that child's evaluation and assessments conducted under §303.321.

(b) **Family information.** With the concurrence of the family, the IFSP must include a statement of the family's resources, priorities, and concerns related to enhancing the development of the child

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as identified through the assessment of the family under §303.321(c)(2).

(c) **Results or outcomes.** The IFSP must include a statement of the measurable results or measurable outcomes expected to be achieved for the child (including pre-literacy and language skills, as developmentally appropriate for the child) and family, and the criteria, procedures, and timelines used to determine—



(1) The degree to which progress toward achieving the results or outcomes identified in the IFSP is being made; and

(2) Whether modifications or revisions of the expected results or outcomes, or early intervention services identified in the IFSP are necessary.

(d) **Early intervention services.** (1) The IFSP must include a statement of the specific early intervention services, based on peer-reviewed research (to the extent practicable), that are necessary to meet the unique needs of the child and the family to achieve the results or outcomes identified in paragraph (c) of this section, including—

(i) The length, duration, frequency, intensity, and method of delivering the early intervention services;

(ii)(A) A statement that each early intervention service is provided in the natural environment for that child or service to the maximum extent appropriate, consistent with §§303.13(a)(8), 303.26 and 303.126, or, subject to paragraph (d)(1)(ii)(B) of this section, a justification as to why an early intervention service will not be provided in the natural environment.

(B) The determination of the appropriate setting for providing early intervention services to an infant or toddler with a disability, including any justification for not providing a particular early intervention service in the natural environment for that infant or toddler with a disability and service, must be—

(1) Made by the IFSP Team (which includes the parent and other team members);

(2) Consistent with the provisions in §§303.13(a)(8), 303.26, and 303.126; and

(3) Based on the child’s outcomes that are identified by the IFSP Team in paragraph (c) of this section;

(iii) The location of the early intervention services; and

(iv) The payment arrangements, if any.

(2) As used in paragraph (d)(1)(i) of this section—

(i) **Frequency and intensity** mean the number of days or sessions that a service will be provided, and whether the service is provided on an individual or group basis;


(ii) **Method** means how a service is provided;

(iii) **Length** means the length of time the service is provided during each session of that service (such as an hour or other specified time period); and

(iv) **Duration** means projecting when a given service will no longer be provided (such as when the child is expected to achieve the results or outcomes in his or her IFSP).

(3) As used in paragraph (d)(1)(iii) of this section, *location* means the actual place or places where a service will be provided.

(4) For children who are at least three years of age, the IFSP must include an educational component that promotes school readiness and incorporates pre-literacy, language, and numeracy skills.

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(e) **Other services.** To the extent appropriate, the IFSP also must—

(1) Identify medical and other services that the child or family needs or is receiving through other sources, but that are neither required nor funded under this part; and

(2) If those services are not currently being provided, include a description of the steps the service coordinator or family may take to assist the child and family in securing those other services.

(f) **Dates and duration of services.** The IFSP must include—

(1) The projected date for the initiation of each early intervention service in paragraph (d)(1) of this section, which date must be as soon as possible after the parent consents to the service, as required in §§303.342(e) and 303.420(a)(3); and

(2) The anticipated duration of each service.

(g) **Service coordinator.** (1) The IFSP must include the name of the service coordinator from the profession most relevant to the child's or family's needs (or who is otherwise qualified to carry out all applicable responsibilities under this part), who will be responsible for implementing the early intervention services identified in a child's IFSP, including transition services, and coordination with other agencies and persons.

(2) In meeting the requirements in paragraph (g)(1) of this section, the term “profession” includes “service coordination.”

(h) **Transition from Part C services.** (1) The IFSP must include the steps and services to be taken to support the smooth transition of the child, in accordance with §§303.209 and 303.211(b)(6), from Part C services to—

(i) Preschool services under Part B of the Act, to the extent that those services are appropriate;

(ii) Part C services under §303.211; or

(iii) Other appropriate services.

(2) The steps required in paragraph (h)(1) of this section must include—

(i) Discussions with, and training of, parents, as appropriate, regarding future placements and other matters related to the child's transition;

(ii) Procedures to prepare the child for changes in service delivery, including steps to help the child adjust to, and function in, a new setting;

(iii) Confirmation that child find information about the child has been transmitted to the LEA or other relevant agency, in accordance with §303.209(b) (and any policy adopted by the State under §303.401(e)) and, with parental consent if required under §303.414, transmission of additional information needed by the LEA to ensure continuity of services from the Part C program to the Part B program, including a copy of the most recent evaluation and assessments of the child and the family and most recent IFSP developed in accordance with §§303.340 through 303.345; and

(iv) Identification of transition services and other activities that the IFSP Team determines are necessary to support the transition of the child.



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### **§303.345 Interim IFSPs—provision of services before evaluations and assessments are completed.**

Early intervention services for an eligible child and the child’s family may commence before the completion of the evaluation and assessments in §303.321, if the following conditions are met:

(a) Parental consent is obtained.

(b) An interim IFSP is developed that includes—

(1) The name of the service coordinator who will be responsible, consistent with §303.344(g), for implementing the interim IFSP and coordinating with other agencies and persons; and

(2) The early intervention services that have been determined to be needed immediately by the child and the child’s family.

(c) Evaluations and assessments are completed within the 45-day timeline in §303.310.

### **§303.346 Responsibility and accountability.**

Each public agency or EIS provider who has a direct role in the provision of early intervention services is responsible for making a good faith effort to assist each eligible child in achieving the outcomes in the child’s IFSP. However, Part C of the Act does not require that any public agency or EIS provider be held accountable if an eligible child does not achieve the growth projected in the child’s IFSP.

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